

## Verb Sentences - Past Tense

### الفِعْلُ الْمَاضِي

Rule 700 is the table.

Past Tense	مَاضِي	Possessive Pronouns	Personal Pronouns		Per-son
he did	فَعَلَ	هُ	هُوَ	1M	<i>3rd person</i>
they two did	فَعَلَا	هُمَا	هُمَا	2M, 2F	
they all did	فَعَلُوا	هُمْ	هُمْ	3+M	
she did	فَعَلَتْ	هَا	هِيَ	1F	
they all did	فَعَلْنَ	هُنَّ	هُنَّ	3+F	
you did	فَعَلْتَ	كَ	أَنْتَ	1M	<i>2nd person</i>
you two did	فَعَلْتُمَا	كُمَا	أَنْتُمَا	2M, 2F	
you all did	فَعَلْتُمْ	كُم	أَنْتُمْ	3+M	
you did	فَعَلْتِ	كِ	أَنْتِ	1F	
you all did	فَعَلْتُنَّ	كُنَّ	أَنْتُنَّ	3+F	
I did	فَعَلْتُ	ي	أَنَا	1M, 1F	<i>1st person</i>
We did	فَعَلْنَا	نَا	نَحْنُ	2M, 3+M 2F, 3+F	

Notes:

1. 2M and 2F are always the same.
2. The first person has only two cases; singular and plural.

**Rule 710:** The past tense verb grammar is always Fatha, no exceptions, i.e. مَبْنِي عَلَى الْفَتْحَةِ

**Rule 720:** The ن in the 3+F is called Noon Al-Niwah or Women Noon النِّسْوَةُ

**Rule 730:** The Alif at the end of the 2M and 2F is called Alif Al-Mothana or Alif of Double أَلِفُ الْمُتَنَّى

**Rule 740:** The نَا at the end of 1<sup>st</sup> person 2M, 3+M, 3F and 3+F is called Na of multiple doers

نَا الدَّالَّةُ عَلَى الْفَاعِلِينَ