

7. Pronouns ضَمَائِرُ

7a. Relative Pronouns

Relative Pronoun اسْمُ الْمَوْصُولِ	Demonstrative Pronoun اسْمُ الْإِشَارَةِ		Num- ber	Gen- der		
(The one) who الَّذِي	That	ذَلِكَ	This	هَذَا	sr.	mg.
(The two) who الَّذَانِ	Those (two)	ذَانِكَ	These (two)	هَذَانِ	dl.	
(Those) who الَّذِينَ	Those (more than two)	أُولَئِكَ	These (more than two)	هَؤُلَاءِ	pl.	
(The one) who الَّتِي	That	تِلْكَ	This	هَذِهِ	sr.	fg.
(The two) who الَّتَانِ	Those (two)	تَانِكَ	These (two)	هَاتَانِ	dl.	
(Those) who الَّتِي	Those (more than two)	أُولَئِكَ	These (more than two)	هَؤُلَاءِ	pl.	

7b. Personal and Possessive Pronouns

Examples on pronouns	Possessive Pronouns	Personal Pronouns	No.	Gender	Person
his book كِتَابُهُ	his هُ	he هُوَ	sr.	mg.	3rd person
their house بَيْتُهُمَا	their (of two) هُمَا	they two هُمَا	dl.		
their belief إِيمَانُهُمْ	their هُمْ	they هُمْ	pl.		
her mother أُمُّهَا	her هَا	she هِيَ	sr.	fg.	
their house بَيْتُهُمَا	their (of two) هُمَا	they two هُمَا	dl.		
their house بَيْتُهُنَّ	their هُنَّ	they هُنَّ	pl.		
your book كِتَابُكَ	your كَ	you أَنْتَ	sr.	mg.	2nd person
your house بَيْتُكُمَا	your (of two) كُمَا	you two أَنْتُمَا	dl.		
your messenger رَسُولُكُمْ	you كُمْ	you all أَنْتُمْ	pl.		
your house بَيْتِكَ	your كَ	you أَنْتَ	sr.	fg.	
your book كِتَابُكُمَا	your (of two) كُمَا	you two أَنْتُمَا	dl.		
your house بَيْتِكُنَّ	your كُنَّ	you all أَنْتُنَّ	pl.		
my book كِتَابِي	my يَ	I أَنَا	sr.	mg. fg.	1st person
gave me rizq رَزَقَنِي	me نِي				
our book كِتَابُنَا	our نَا	we نَحْنُ	dl., pl.	mg., fg.	person

NOTE: Memorize these pronouns thoroughly because they occur quite often in the Qur'an.

***** Vocabulary for Lesson No. 7 *****

Companions	أَصْحَابٌ	hearing	سَمِعَ	and	وَ
Shop	دُكَّانٌ	relatives	أَهْلٌ	for	لَ ، لِ
from	مِنْ	I helped	نَصَرْتُ	Verily	إِنَّ
son	ابْنٌ	Sustainer, Lord	رَبٌّ	tongue	لِسَانٌ

===== Exercises for Lesson No. 7 =====

Translate to Arabic

He is a Muslim.

I am a believer.

your tongue 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

my son

I helped him

from you 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

towards us 2, 3+ / mg and fg

towards them 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

our Lord 2, 3+ / mg and fg

your Lord 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

our messenger 2, 3+ / mg and fg

You are a scholar. 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

She is righteous.

for him

towards me

towards them 2, 3+ / mg and fg

verily you 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

your hearing 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg

verily we 2, 3+ / mg and fg

my house

for them 2, 3+ / mg and fg

my relatives