

1. Subject and Predicate مُبْتَدَأٌ وَخَبَرٌ

Allah is creator.
 Muhammad (peace be upon him, pbuh) is prophet.
 Tariq is *Mujahid* (one who struggles)

The sentences like these are composed of a subject and a predicate which are called مُبْتَدَأٌ and خَبَرٌ in Arabic. To translate such sentences into Arabic, just put Tanveen (-^ˆ) on each of these words (in case they are singular masculine). Tanveen (-^ˆ) is also known as double *pesh* or double dhammah.

Allah is creator.

اللَّهُ خَالِقٌ

Muhammad (pbuh) is Prophet.

مُحَمَّدٌ نَبِيٌّ .

Tariq is a *Mujahid*.

طَارِقٌ مُجَاهِدٌ .

***** Vocabulary for Lesson No. 1 *****

creator	خَالِقٌ	big	كَبِيرٌ	religion	دِينٌ
prophet	نَبِيٌّ	mg. slave	عَبْدٌ	one	وَاحِدٌ
one who struggles	مُجَاهِدٌ	pious	صَالِحٌ	scholar	عَالِمٌ
house	بَيْتٌ	truthful	صَادِقٌ		

===== Exercises for Lesson No. 1 =====

Using the words and their meanings given above, translate the following sentences into English. The translation is also provided to help you check your answers.

The house is big.

Islam is a religion.

The slave is pious.

Allah is one.

The Muslim is truthful.

Javeed is a scholar